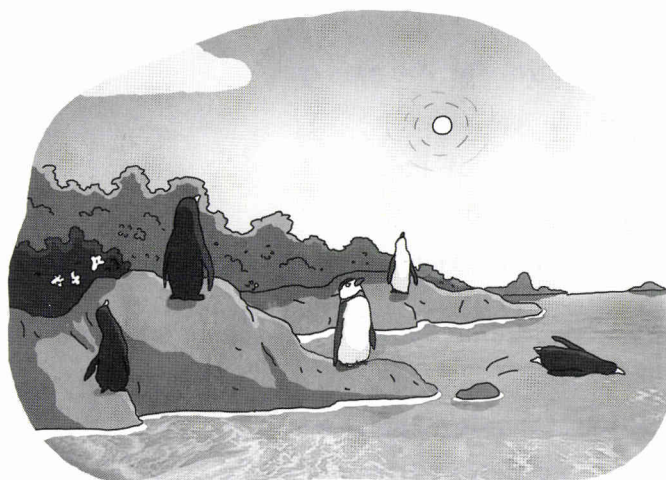


Questions 7-9 are about the following passage.

¹ Penguins are black and white birds that live about half the time on land and half the time in the water. Penguins are very popular in movies and on television and can be seen in movies such as *The Adventure of Scamper the Penguin*, *Happy Feet*, and *March of the Penguins*. However, many people do not know certain basic facts about these interesting birds.

⁵ Often it is thought that, because penguins usually live in the cold, they must live in the Far North. Instead, the opposite is true. All penguins are native to the southern hemisphere. Some, like the Galapagos penguins, even live in a fairly warm part of the world. Because penguins do not live in places such as the North Pole, they would never be around animals like polar bears and walrus.

¹⁰ Another little known fact is that, very rarely, a brown penguin is born. Brown penguins are called Isabelline penguins. Sadly, Isabelline penguins often do not live as long as black and white penguins. This is because they can be seen easier by large sea animals such as the fur seals that eat penguins. Within their family groups, brown penguins are sometimes not
¹⁵ treated as well as normal black and white colored penguins.



Question

7. What is the passage mainly about?

- (A) Penguin movies
- (B) Brown penguins
- (C) Galapagos penguins
- (D) Little known facts about penguins

8. The author talks about “*The Adventure of Scamper the Penguin, Happy Feet, and March of the Penguins*” to _____.

- (A) discuss bird movies
- (B) show that penguins are very well-known
- (C) give examples of terrible penguin movies
- (D) prove that there are only a few movies about penguins

9. Why does the author say, “Some, like the Galapagos Penguins, even live in a fairly warm part of the world”?

- (A) To discuss strange penguins
- (B) To prove penguins hate the cold
- (C) To explain that penguin feathers are amazing
- (D) To contrast with the idea that penguins only live in the cold