

ライティング復習シート

今日のレッスン:

問題

Today, some customers ask delivery companies to put packages by their doors instead of receiving them directly. Do you think this kind of service will become more common in the future? (2023年2回)

- Convenience
- Damage
- Security(安全)

まはなさんの意見: I disagree

理由1: Security(ぬすまれるかもしれない、建物に入れない)

理由2: Damage (キズがつく、食べ物は悪くなる)

エッセイの形

I disagree that ~. I have two reasons. First, ~. For example, ~. Second, ~. For example, ~. For these reasons, I do not believe that ~.

Homework: ノートを見て書き写して見ましょう。↓

I disagree that this kind of service will become more common in the future. I have two reasons. First, it will be stolen and if it is mansion, it can go inside. Second, it will be damage and the food will be bad if the delivery food was outside. For these reasons, I do not believe that this kind of service will become more common in the future.

Wrap Up*

A. Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence.

1. It is necessary for you to finish the work _____ tomorrow.

- (A) by (B) for (C) until

2. Visiting Paris is best _____ May or June.

- (A) on (B) at (C) in

3. Milly sent a postcard _____ Amy.

- (A) to (B) at (C) despite

4. _____ bad weather, the plan will not be changed.

- (A) Because of (B) To (C) Despite

5. Shelly has been going to her gym _____ three years.

- (A) for (B) during (C) by

6. I will be reading my book _____ the coffee shop.

- (A) on (B) at (C) among

B. Underline the errors and correct them. Add words if necessary. まちがっているところに線を引いて、直しましょう。

1. Are you interested in cook?

2. We always get up late in Sunday morning.

Exercise 1: 下記の英語表現の意味を線でつなぎましょう。

1. quit

2. steal

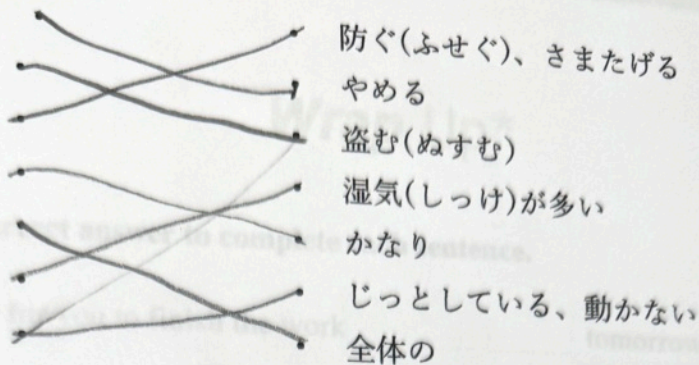
3. prevent

4. quite

5. humid

6. entire

7. still



Exercise 2: Exercise 1 の表現を使って、下記の日本語を英語で書きましょう。

1. 自転車にカギがないと、それは盗まれるかもしれない。

If a bicycle does not have a lock, it can be (stolen).

2. 私たちは事故(accidents)が起きるのを防ぎたい。

We want to (prevent) accidents from happening.

Exercise 3: 文単準2級の復習

1. 外来植物(non-native plant)とは? 正しいものに○をつけましょう。

(Q) どこにでもある、他の草花などを元気にする植物。

(Q) 他の所からぐうぜん持ってこられた植物で、他の植物を押しつけて育つ。

(X) 昔から同じ場所にあって、毒(どく)を持っている植物。

2. 発展途上国(developing country)を一つだけ選びましょう。

() アフリカ

(Q) 日本

() アメリカ

なぜその国は発展途上国(はってんとじょうこく)なのでしょう?

理由を書いてみましょう。日本語と英語どちらでもOKです。

もうひまわっているから。

Questions 7-9 are about the following passage.

39

1 Dracula, the legendary vampire, was inspired by a real man, Vlad III Dracula. Over six hundred years ago, Dracula ruled Romania. He became famous throughout Europe for his cruelty.

The first thing he did when he became ruler of Romania was to destroy his enemies, the nobles called Boyars. Dracula killed the older Boyars and made the younger and fitter Boyars build him a castle. He forced them to work until they died.

Dracula was equally cruel to people who broke the law. Lawbreakers would be killed or tortured in the worst ways. Those who angered Dracula were thrown onto wood spikes. He left their bodies on the spikes outside his castle to warn people to behave.

10 Many people believed he liked killing and hurting people. They also believed he drank the blood of his victims. The rumors of Dracula drinking blood and killing so many people gave Bram Stoker, an Irish novelist, an idea for a story about an evil, blood-drinking monster.

He wrote and published a book with the title of *Dracula* in 1897. After the book, many more vampire stories in which Dracula appears were written. In modern vampire fiction, one can always find aspects of Bram Stoker's original story.

系果3)

Question

7. Which title best summarizes the main idea of the passage?

- (A) The Origins of Dracula (B) The History of the Boyars
(C) The Novel *Dracula* by Bram Stoker (D) The Life of Vlad III Dracula, the Vampire

8. What can you infer about Vlad III Dracula from the passage?

- (A) He was feared. (B) He was a great leader.
(C) He was nice to his family. (D) He was loved by his people.

9. What does the author imply about vampire fiction today?

- (A) It is related to Bram Stoker.
(B) It is based on the life of Vlad III Dracula.
(C) It is very popular among modern writers.
(D) It is often influenced by Bram Stoker's *Dracula*.

Answer Key 39

Questions 10-12 are about the following passage.

1 *The Star-Spangled Banner* is the United States of America's national **anthem**. The lyrics to this song were written by Francis Scott Key, American lawyer and poet. When Key wrote the lyrics, he did not expect them to become a song. Instead, the lyrics were a part of a poem he wrote called *Defence of Fort McHenry*. The poem was about the War of 1812. Key saw
5 British ships bombing Fort McHenry and was inspired to write the poem.

Oddly enough, the words written by Francis Scott Key were paired with a popular British drinking song. At the time, this drinking song was widely known in America. Although Key's original poem was written in 1814, *The Star-Spangled Banner* did not become America's official **anthem** until 1931. Before that, it was recognized as an important song in
10 the navy in 1889. It had been part of American patriotic music for a long time.

Today, *The Star-Spangled Banner* is sung on many occasions. It technically has four verses, but only the first one is **commonly** sung. The song is known as being especially difficult to sing. It has a **wide range** from very low to very high notes. Now, the national anthem is played at all national sports games. This began in 1916 on President Woodrow
15 Wilson's orders. It is **amusing** that *The Star-Spangled Banner* was not the official national **anthem** at that time.

新リス



Question

10. What is the best title for the passage?

- (A) National Anthems in America
- (B) *Defence of Fort McHenry* in 1814
- (C) Francis Scott Key's American Anthem
- (D) How the National Anthem Became Official

11. What does the author imply about the lyrics being paired with a drinking song?

- (A) It was written at a bar.
- (B) It is a strange combination.
- (C) It is appropriate in America.
- (D) It wasn't written by young people.

12. What is suggested about *The Star-Spangled Banner* before 1931 when it became official?

- (A) It was already very popular.
- (B) It was only a drinking song.
- (C) It wasn't known by many Americans.
- (D) It was competing with many other songs for the title.